

Exercises in System Level Programming (SLP) – Summer Term 2024

Exercise 4

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Lehrstuhl für Verteilte Systeme
und Betriebssysteme



Presentation Assignment 2

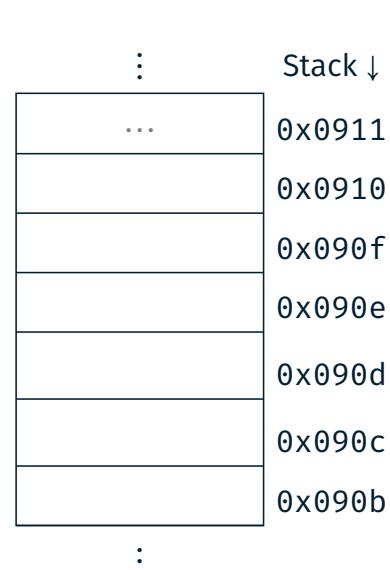
Pointers & Arrays

In depth: Pointers



- Variable: `uint8_t x`
- Pointer: `uint8_t *y`
- Address-of operator: `&x`
- Indirection operator: `*y`

```
01 uint8_t a = 23;
02 uint8_t b = 42;
03 uint8_t * p = &a;
04 *p = 66;
05 p = &b;
06 *p -= 40;
07 uint8_t c = *p;
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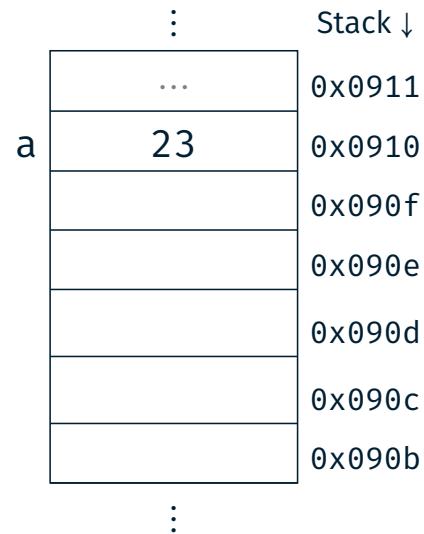


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Caution: The exact placement of the variable on the stack depends on the compiler and the chosen optimization level!

2

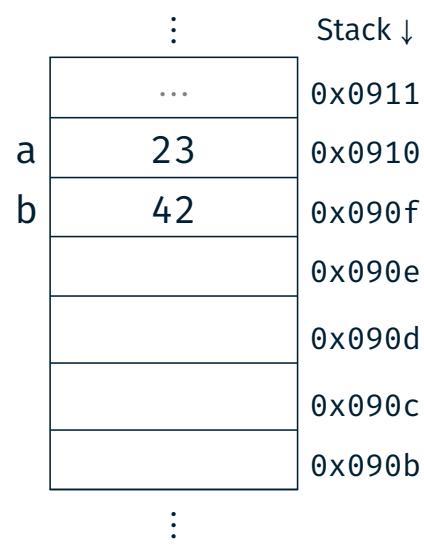


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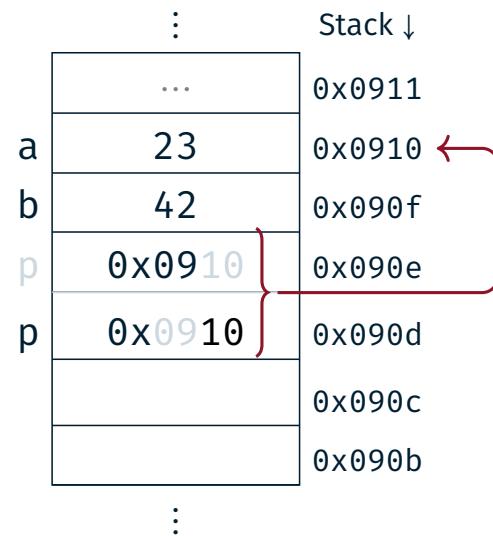
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Caution: ATmega328PB has 8-bit registers and 16-bit addresses

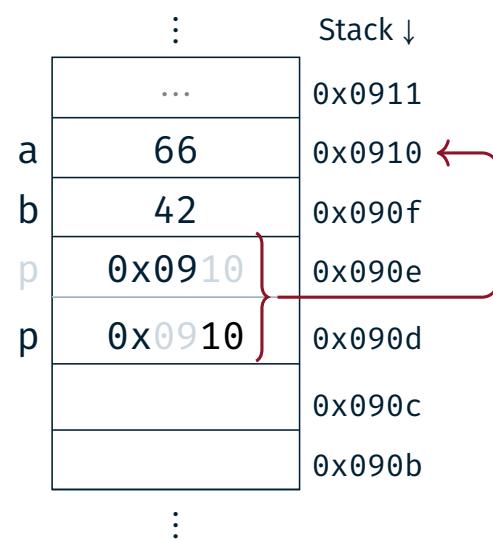
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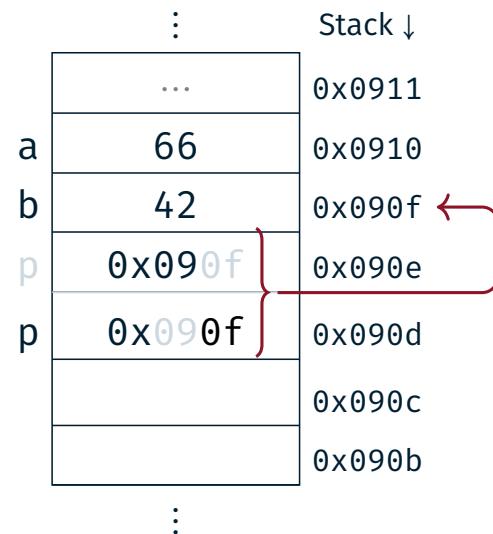


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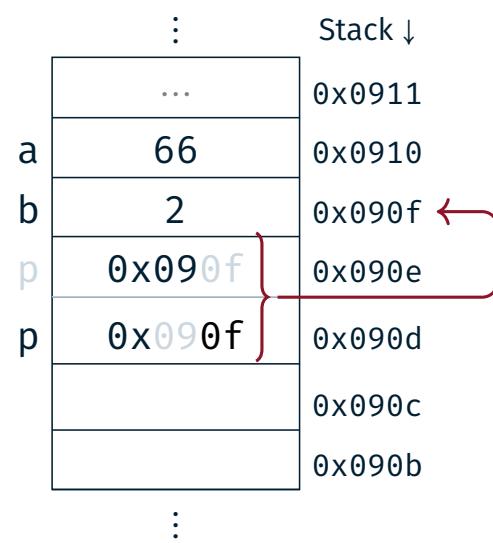


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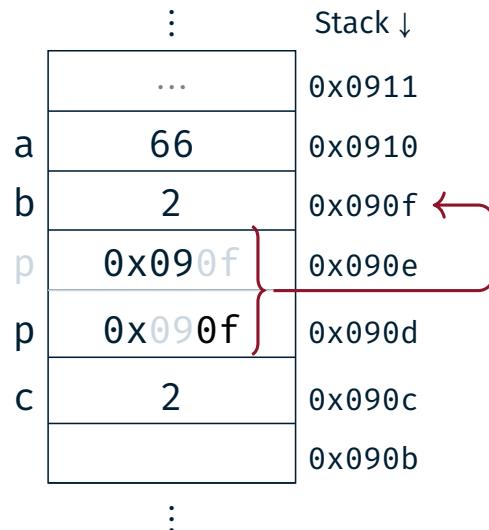
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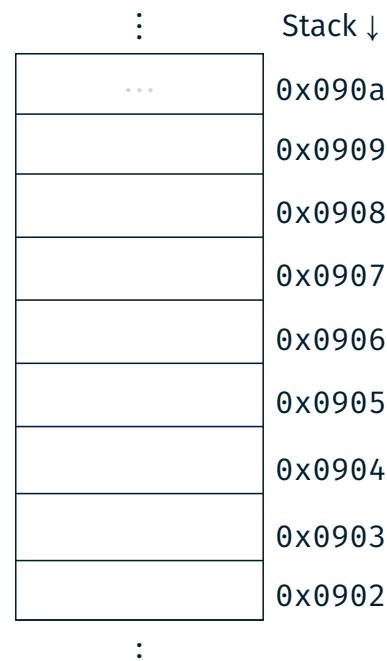
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In depth: Arrays



- Constant pointer: `uint8_t a[]`
 - Variable pointer: `uint8_t *b`
 - Current element: `*b`
 - x-th element: `b[x]`
 - x-th element: `*(b+x)`

```
08 uint8_t x[] = {2,4,8,16};  
09 uint8_t *y = x;  
10 uint8_t z = x[1];  
11 z = *y;  
12 y = y+2;  
13 z = *y;  
14 z = x[7];
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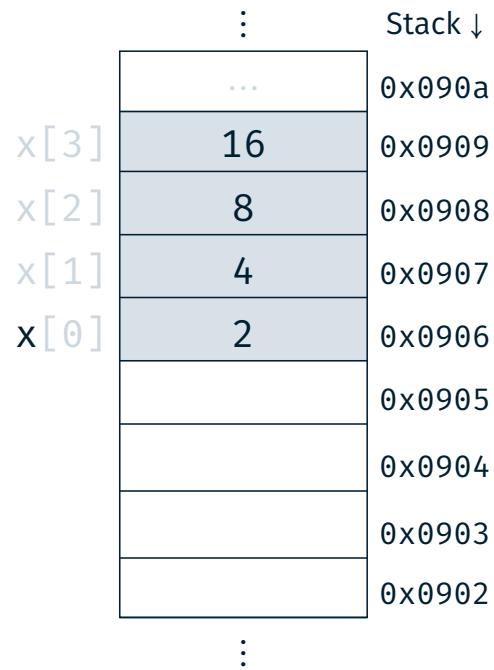


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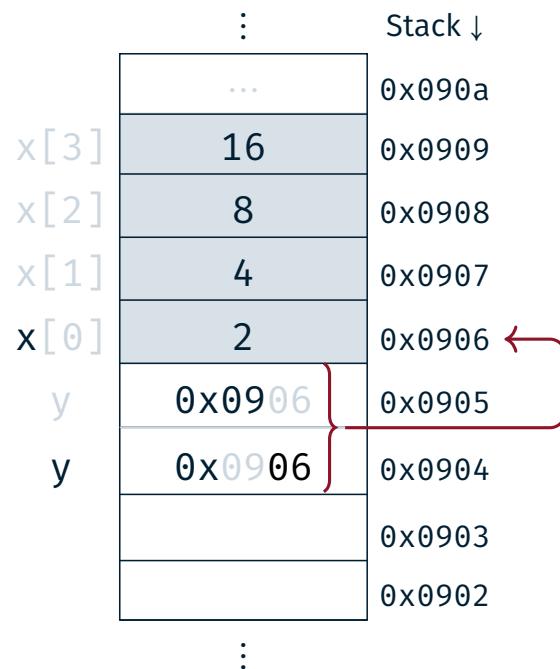
4

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08 uint8_t x[] = {2,4,8,16};  
09 uint8_t *y = x; // Pointer to x[0]  
10 uint8_t z = x[1];  
11 z = *y;  
12 y = y+2; // Points to x[2]  
13 z = *y;  
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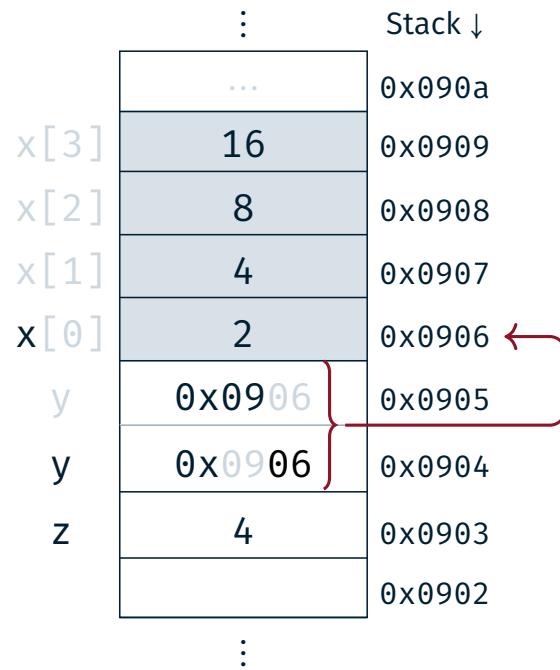
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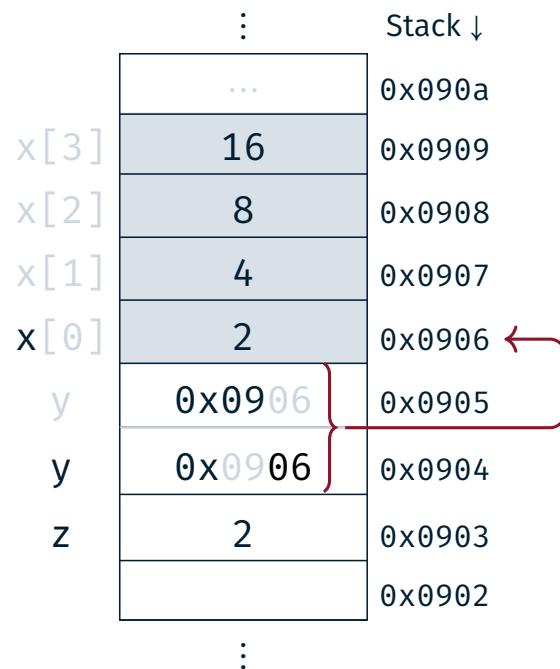
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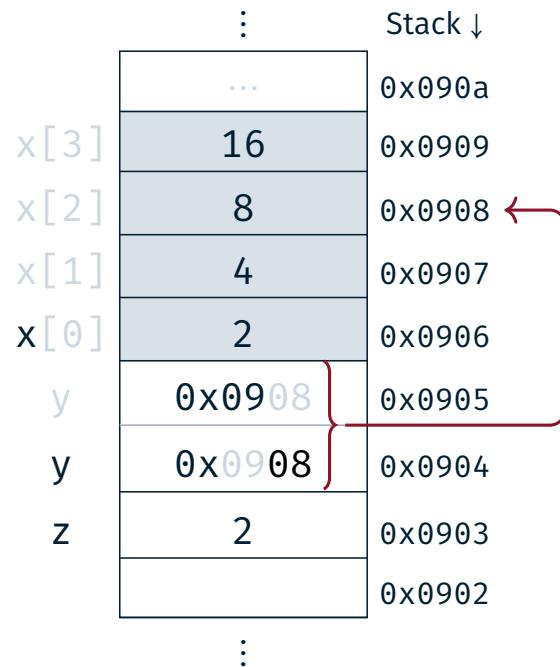
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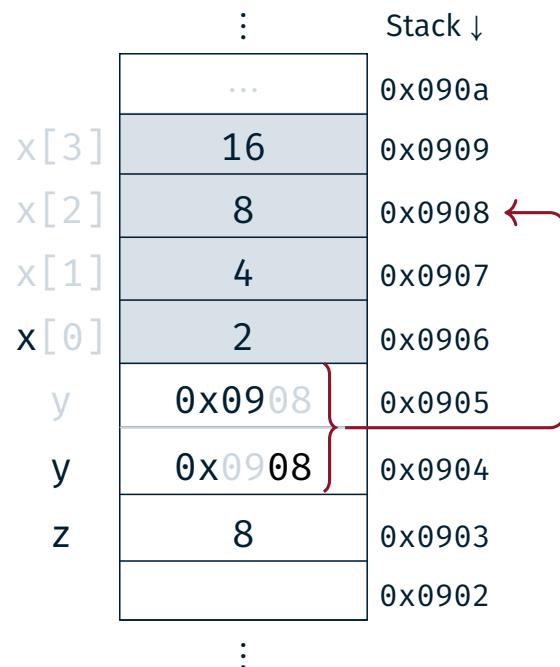
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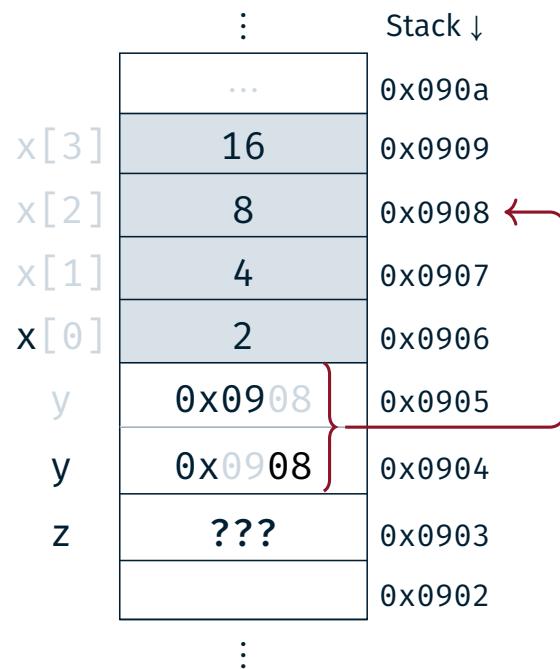


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```



Hands-on: Pointers

No Screencast



- Call-by-value vs. call-by-reference
- Pointer and arrays
- Pointer arithmetic
- struct for GPS coordinates
- Array of GPS coordinates
- Function pointers

Can be compiled for the SPiCboard (serial console), the SPiCsim or Linux

Source code:

<https://sys.cs.fau.de/extern/lehre/ss24/slides/uebung/material/pointer.c>